

# CHALLENGES INVOLVED IN PROJECT MANAGEMENT

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#### Content

#### Introduction

- Humans & Projects A comparison
- Healthy vs. Unhealthy project
- Symptoms of inefficiency

#### Project Management

- Parameters of Project Success
- Challenges
- Causes & Treatment

#### Summary







# Vital Signs (Health Indicators)

Humans **Projects** Commitment Temperature **Heart Rate** Communication Respiratory Rate Consistency **Blood Pressure** Proactiveness



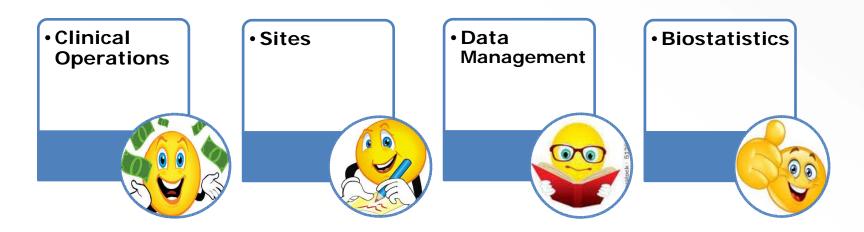




#### **Healthy Project**

#### **SYNCHRONIZED**

Commitment, Communication, Consistency & Proactiveness





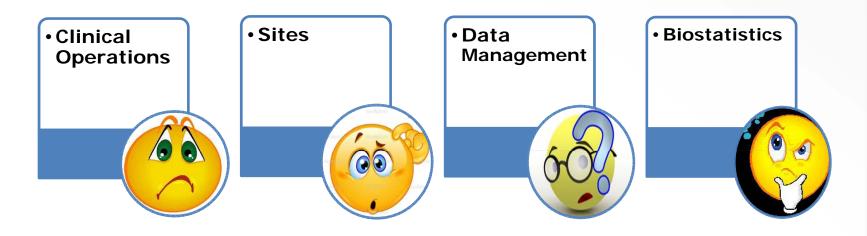




#### **Unhealthy Project**

#### **UNSYNCHRONIZED**

Commitment, Communication, Consistency & Proactiveness







### **Symptoms**

 Requirements of a regulation being overlooked



Ignoring risks

- High employee turnover & resources performing under stress
- Disgruntled customers





### **Symptoms**

Shoddy documentation

Quality checks in haste

**INEFFCIENCY** 

Squeezed timelines

Unclear priorities







### PROJECT MANAGEMENT

Parameters of Project Success, Challenges, Causes & Treatment







### Parameters of Project Success



On Scope





On Budget





On Time





On Quality









#### Challenges

Managing frequent small changes in **Scope** 

Negotiating skewed perception of small changes vis-à-vis actual effort required



# Bridging the gap between scope and **Budget**

Building a Limo with a Volkswagen budget







#### Challenges



Controlling **Time** when input dependent on others' output

Dealing with procrastination



Ensuring **Quality** with junior resources on the team

Delivering 100% Quality with available competencies







#### **Causes & Treatment**

# Planning

# Conduct

# Close-out









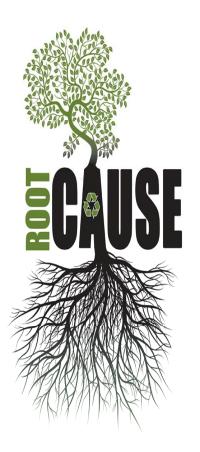
# PLANNING STAGE











 Forecasting overly optimistic timelines

- Approvals for important planning documents from inappropriate authorities
- 'Head-in-the-sand' attitude









- Involving people with right expertise to review and approve planning documents
- Keeping stakeholders aware of miniscule changes in scope and its impact on cost and timelines
- Identifying risks and planning for back-up
- A robust monitoring process for KRAs with an aggressive focus on timelines at this stage







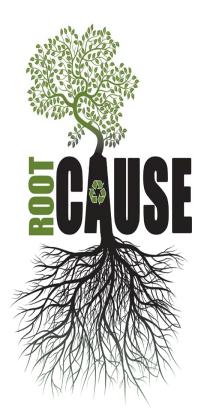


# **CONDUCT STAGE**









- Unanticipated illogical data received from sites for which no edit check was planned
- Unexpected volume of unclean data from the sites
- Site-level differences in completing CRFs leading to consistency issues
- Delay in completion of CRFs and DCFs impacting database lock milestone









- Implementing a site-level contingency plan based on real-time data pattern
- Educating sites about query and inconsistency possibilities by drafting robust CRF Completion Guidelines
- Sharing site performance reports and associated project risks with stakeholders
- Focusing on analyzability of data and training of DM team







#### **Site Performance Indicators**

CRF Receipt Frequency

Number of queries/re-queries raised

Query TAT and query aging for each site

Data points for which maximum number of queries raised

Illogical application of ND and NA values

5

4









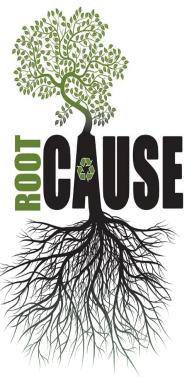
# **CLOSE-OUT STAGE**











 Failure to understand the requirements of the software being utilized for analysis









 Obtaining clarity on data format requirement for analysis at the planning stage

(ISO 9001 Clause 7.3.2)

 Obtaining Biostats approval for key documents that impact data

(ISO 9001 Clause 7.3.2)

 Sharing data periodically with Biostats to identify systemic data issues early on

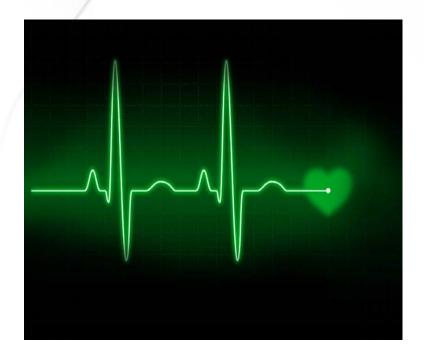
(ISO 9001 Clause 7.3.4)



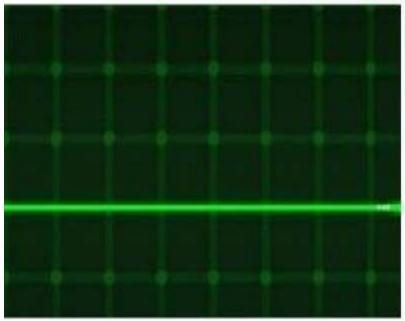




#### Summary



Highs and Lows are part of Human and Project life!



Ignoring warning signs can be fatal for both!









31st May - 01st June, 2013 Mumbai, India

